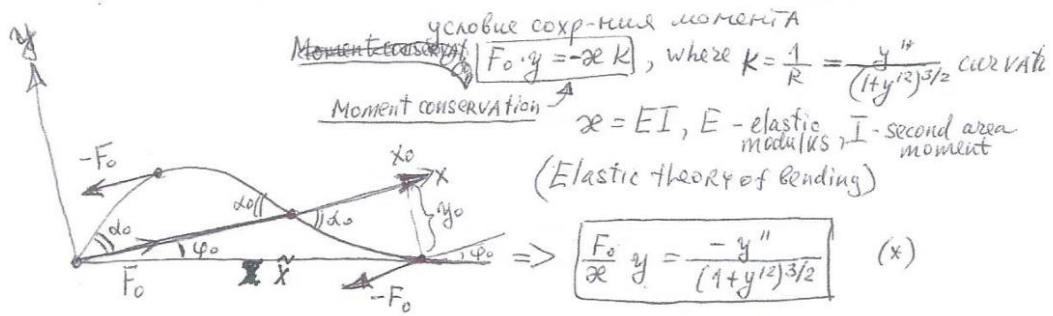


Extra - Rumble 3



$\square \frac{F_0}{\alpha} = 2A$; $z(y) = y'$; $y'' = \frac{dz}{dx} = \frac{dz}{dy} \frac{dy}{dx} = z'z$; (*) $\Rightarrow \frac{-zz'}{(1+z^2)^{3/2}} = 2Ay$;

$\frac{-d(1+z^2)}{2(1+z^2)^{3/2}} = 2Ay dy$; $d\left(\frac{1}{(1+z^2)^{1/2}}\right) = Ad(y^2) \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+y'^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+y'^2_0}} = Ay^2$

OR $\cos\varphi - \cos\alpha_0 = Ay^2$; $\cos\varphi - \alpha_0 = Ay^2$

$y = \frac{\pm 1}{\sqrt{A}} \sqrt{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0}$; $dy = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{A}} \frac{-\sin\varphi d\varphi}{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0} = \text{tg}\varphi \cdot dx \Rightarrow dx = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{A}} \frac{-\cos\varphi d\varphi}{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0} \text{sign}(y)$

$\Rightarrow X_0 = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{A}} \left[\int_{\alpha_0}^{-\varphi_0} \frac{-\cos\varphi d\varphi}{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0} + \int_{-\alpha_0}^{-\varphi_0} \frac{-\cos\varphi d\varphi}{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0} \right] = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{A}} \left(\int_{-\alpha_0}^{\alpha_0} + \int_{\varphi_0}^{\alpha_0} \right) \frac{\cos\varphi d\varphi}{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0}$; $y_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \sqrt{\cos\varphi_0 - \alpha_0}$

Conditions for "rubble end". Must be $\left[\text{ctg}\varphi_0 = \frac{X_0}{y_0} \right]$,

i. e. $\text{ctg}\varphi_0 = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\cos\varphi_0 - \alpha_0}} \left(\int_{-\alpha_0}^{\alpha_0} + \int_{\varphi_0}^{\alpha_0} \right) \frac{\cos\varphi d\varphi}{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0}$ $\leftarrow \varphi_0 \& \alpha_0 \text{ connection}$

OR For computation: $\text{ctg}\varphi_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos\varphi_0 - \alpha_0}} \left(-4 \int_0^{\alpha_0} - 2 \int_{\varphi_0}^{\alpha_0} \right) \frac{\cos\varphi d\left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0}}{2}\right)}{\cos\frac{\varphi - \alpha_0}{2} \sqrt{2\sin\frac{\varphi + \alpha_0}{2}}}$ (**)

Rubble length $\sqrt{A} L = \int dx \sqrt{1+\text{tg}^2\varphi} = \left(-4 \int_0^{\alpha_0} - 2 \int_{\varphi_0}^{\alpha_0} \right) \frac{d\left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0}}{2}\right)}{\cos\frac{\varphi - \alpha_0}{2} \sqrt{2\sin\frac{\varphi + \alpha_0}{2}}}$ (***)

Rubble base $\sqrt{A} X = \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \int dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \left(-4 \int_0^{\alpha_0} - 2 \int_{\varphi_0}^{\alpha_0} \right) \frac{\cos\varphi d\left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos\varphi - \alpha_0}}{2}\right)}{\cos\frac{\varphi - \alpha_0}{2} \sqrt{2\sin\frac{\varphi + \alpha_0}{2}}}$
 $L/X = 9/7$

Algorithm for given $\alpha_1 \leq \alpha \leq \alpha_0$ 1) from (**) find φ_0 2) from (***) find L/X and adjust to $9/7$